

Concentric AB Capital Markets Day

23rd May 2023

Important information

This presentation contains a number of forward-looking statements including, in particular, statements about future events, future financial performances, plans, strategies, expectations, prospects, competitive environment, regulation and supply & demand. Concentric AB has based these forward-looking statements on its views with respect to future events and financial performance. Actual financial performance of the entities described herein could differ materially from that projected in the forward-looking statements due to the inherent uncertainty of estimates, forecasts and projections, and financial performance may be better or worse than anticipated.

Given these uncertainties, readers should not put undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements represent estimates and assumptions only as of the date that they were made. The information contained in this presentation is subject to change without notice and Concentric AB does not undertake any duty to update the forward-looking statements, and the estimates and assumptions associated with them, except to the extent required by applicable laws and regulations.

Themes for today's presentation

1.

CEO introduction

2.

Deep-dive into each component in our strategy:

Developing our base business

Electrification - On/off highway

Market expansion - applications

Market expansion – India

Acquisitions

3.

ESG & Sustainability

4

Financial Strategy & Targets

5.

CEO summary

A&Q

The Concentric team



Martin Kunz President and Chief **Executive Officer**

Marcus Whitehouse Chief Financial Officer

Jennifer Todd-Wilson Vice President Human Resources & Sustainability

Boris Gavric

Senior Vice President Engines Europe & Asia and Advanced Products

Brandon Larche Senior Vice President **Engines North America**

Adam Staite Director Corporate Development



Riccardo Cavallari Vice President Operational Excellence

Paul Shepherd Product Engineering Director, Engines

Fernando Palmero Senior Vice President Hydraulics

Building on our strong history

We have a strong platform on which to deliver significant growth

Where we have been



2011-2021

Stable returns

Stable size

Market leading margins

Bolt on acquisitions

Strong cash generation

Impressive shareholder returns

Building on our strong history

We have a strong platform on which to deliver significant growth

Where we have been

Where we are



2011-2021

Stable returns

Stable size

Market leading margins

Bolt on acquisitions

Strong cash generation

Impressive shareholder returns

2021-2023

Positioning for growth

Transformational acquisition of EMP

Enhanced electrification capability

New leadership

Growth culture established

Building on our strong history

We have a strong platform on which to deliver significant growth

Where we have been

Where we are

Where we are going



2011-2021

Stable returns

Stable size

Market leading margins

Bolt on acquisitions

Strong cash generation

Impressive shareholder returns

2021-2023

Positioning for growth

Transformational acquisition of EMP

Enhanced electrification capability

New leadership

Growth culture established



2023 +

Profitable growth

Continued cash generation from our base business

Significant electrification growth

New market penetration

Profitable growth

A Multifaceted electric transformation

Concentric has the relevant technology across end-markets and geographies



Societal changes, climate change awareness and regulation is driving the electrification of commercial vehicles



The pace of electrification will differ between markets, with on-highway currently at an inflection point



Electrification is a gradual process – ICE engines may be partly electrified in tandem with full electrification of new vehicles...



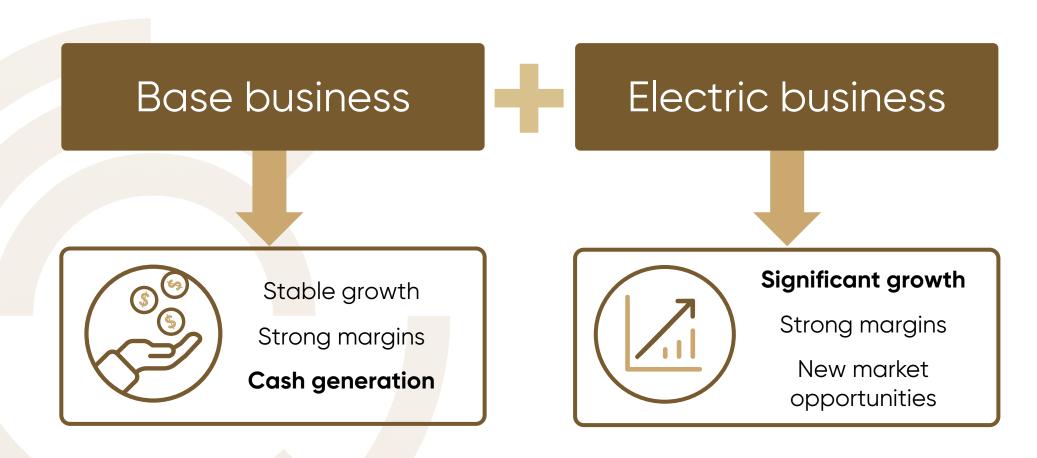
... and a robust ICE demand remains well into the 2030's and beyond, particularly off-highway



Technology choices will vary across end-markets and geographies

Value proposition

Our businesses in different stages of their life cycle provide different, but complementary opportunities



Accelerating profitable growth

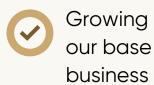
A clear strategy to capture electrification opportunities and grow our base business

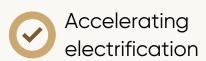
Trusted partner defined by high quality and technology leadership

Global geographic footprint and product range to deliver on customer demands

Continued commitment to operational excellence and financial discipline

Strategic moves to accelerate growth, underpinned by a shift to a mindset and culture of growth











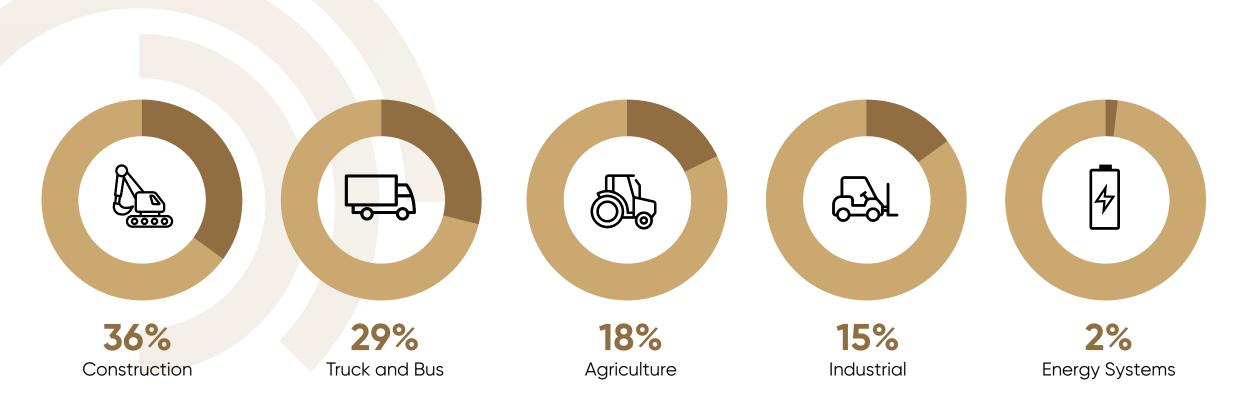
Concentric Overview



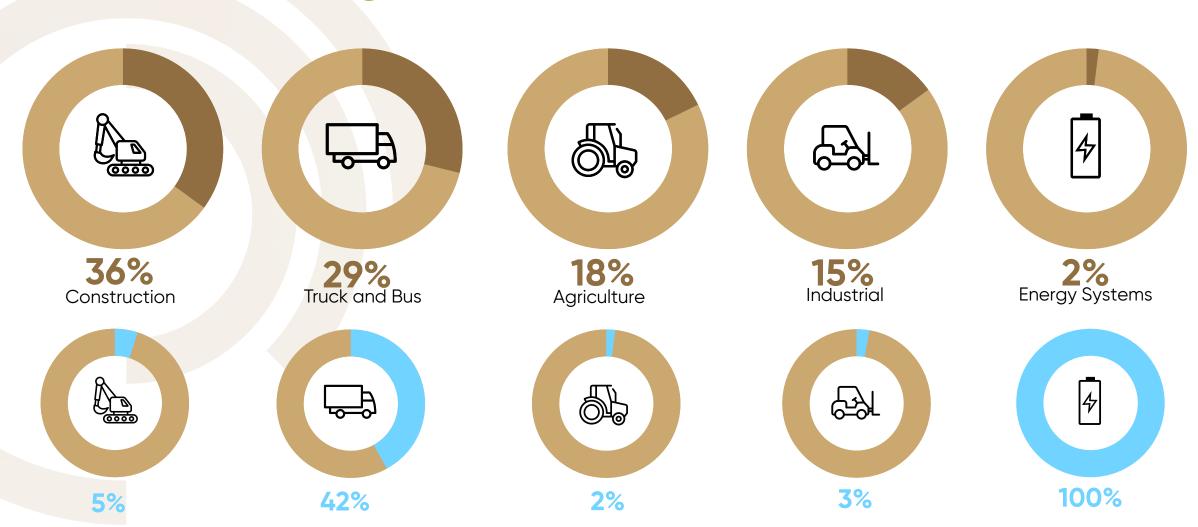




Sales by end market



Percentage of electric sales in each end market



What do we sell

Innovation is at the core of all of our technology



E-water pumps



Alternators

Engines



E-oil pumps



Thermal management systems



E-Fans



E-fuel pumps

Hydraulics



Electro Hydraulic Steering



Power packs







Clutches



Precision machined components



Gear pumps



Low noise pumps



Transmission pumps

Continued focus on delivering value and strong margins from our base business

We strive to be a global leader across all our primary end-markets, delivering true value through high-quality and innovative products



We target profitable market niches and maintain strong partnerships with our customers

Competitive advantages



Uniquely positioned against competitors

We excel in quality and performance

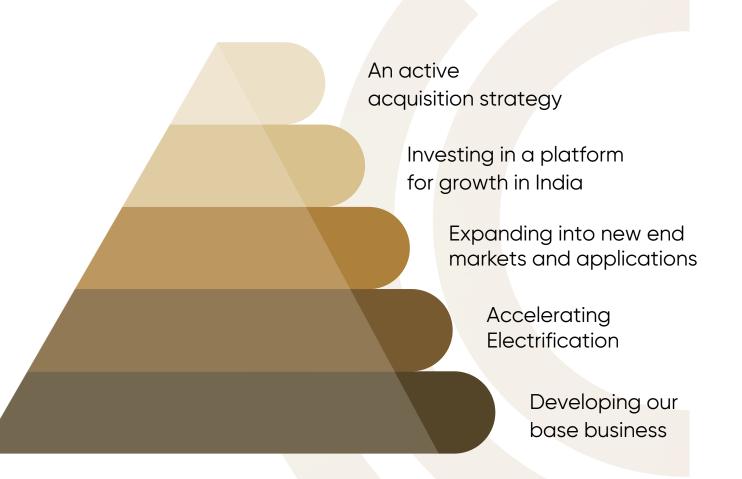
Our Strategy to accelerate growth



Accelerating growth through five strategic moves

Underpinned by a stable base business and strong margins

We are instilling a mindset and culture of growth on top of operational excellence and margin discipline



Today's presentation

Explaining our profitable growth strategy

1.

Brandon

Development of our base business

2.

Boris

Growth in electrification

3.

Adam

Development
of new
markets and
applications,
supported by
strategic
acquisitions

4.

Jennifer

Sustainability as an integral part of our operations **5**.

Marcus

Historic financial performance as a solid foundation for future outperformance

Strategic moves: Developing our base business





Base business opportunities

Continued development and strong cash flows from our base business

Whilst electrification provides huge opportunities, the transition will be non-linear. We will capitalise on the ongoing demand for mechanical products to continue to **grow our base business at 3% above the market**



Demand for mechanical pumps will continue to be significant, particularly in off-highway



Base business will continue to generate **market leading margins**



We expect to deliver ongoing **growth** in our base business in the coming years



Strong cash flows from our base business will support investment in growth via our key strategic moves



We continue to win significant contracts in our base business



We will enhance the performance of our base business through operational excellence

Base business opportunities

Our base business will continue to deliver growth



Engines

- Euro 7 (2025-2027) legislation will drive need for optimised efficient mechanical products to meet fuel economy targets, including:
 - Two speed coolant pump clutches on heavy and medium duty engines
 - Clutched steering pump
 - Variable flow oil pump
- Growth in emerging markets, particularly in India with BSVI (2020) and BSVI-II (2023) legislation



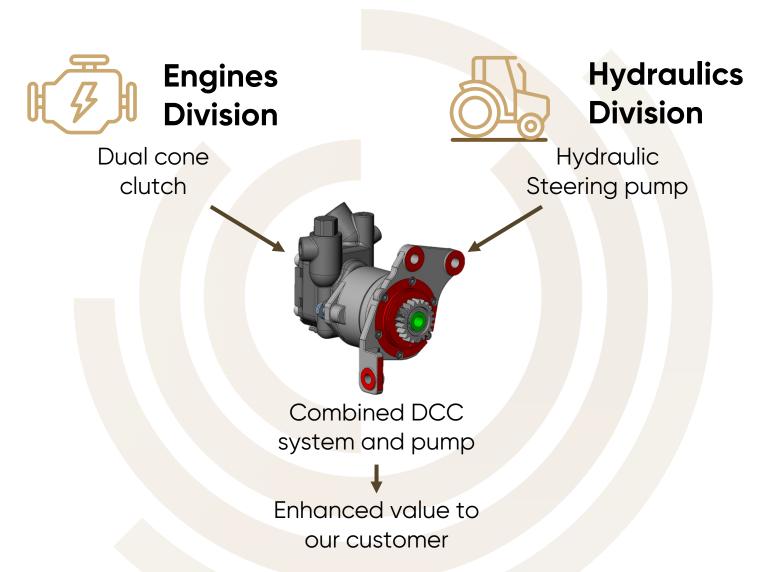
Hydraulics

- We continue to innovate and grow market share, for example recently launching our internal gear pump to the market which delivers both performance and noise benefits to customers
- The slower rate of electrification in off-highway applications will ensure an ongoing demand for mechanical hydraulic products
- Even electric agricultural and construction equipment will require mechanical hydraulic pumps due to the higher power density requirements in these applications

Combining technologies

Collaboration across divisions to deliver value to our customers

- As we embed a culture of growth, we are increasingly collaborating across our divisions to produce technology which delivers value to our global customers.
- An example of this is the Dual Cone Clutch (DCC) System and Pump project, currently at prototype stage for a global OEM.
- This innovative product allows a truck to use hydraulic steering, even when the engine is off and delivers customers a ~2% fuel reduction.



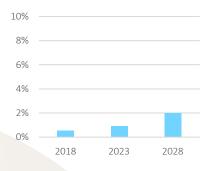
Ongoing mechanical demand

Some key market segments will only electrify gradually

Electric vehicles/machines as a % of total production



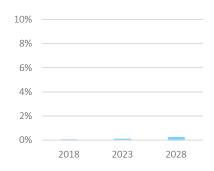
Construction



Limited penetration so far due to power density requirements



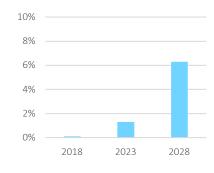
Agriculture



Almost no electrification so far due to power density requirements



HD Truck



The evolution has begun, but slower than bus and MD truck

The slower pace of electrification in these key markets will ensure an ongoing strong demand for mechanical products

We expect this continued demand to drive growth for our base business in the coming years

Driving continued strong margins and enhancing value to customers

Strategic Sourcing

Optimised Manufacturing footprint

Lean Transformation



Driving continued strong margins and enhancing value to customers

Strategic Sourcing

- Leverage purchasing volumes through global sourcing organization.
- Drive supplier performance improvements.
- Improve supply chain risk management.

Optimised Manufacturing footprint

Lean Transformation



Driving continued strong margins and enhancing value to customers

Strategic Sourcing

Optimised Manufacturing footprint

- Create economies of scale through manufacturing hubs for our base business in the key regions.
- Expand emerging markets footprint to achieve growth and cost competitiveness.
- Reinforce manufacturing centres of excellence.

Lean Transformation



Driving continued strong margins and enhancing value to customers

Strategic Sourcing

Optimised Manufacturing footprint

Lean Transformation

- Share best practice globally.
- Implement continuous improvement culture.
- Performance management to improve customer experience.



Driving continued strong margins and enhancing value to customers

Strategic Sourcing

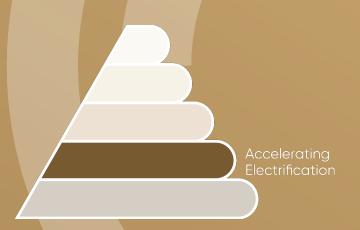
Optimised Manufacturing footprint

Lean Transformation

- Streamline business processes.
- Reduce number of SKUs.
- Move activities which are not directly generating customer value to the most efficient place in the organization.



Strategic moves: Accelerating Electrification

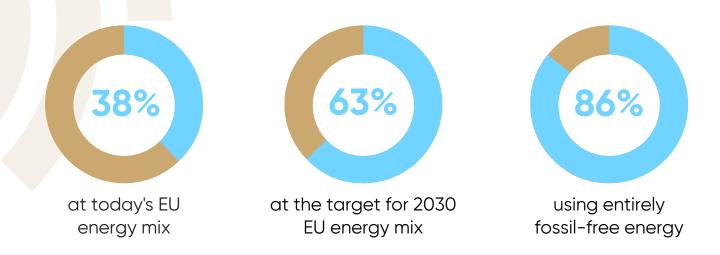




Electrification brings global transformational change

... driven by increased climate awareness and legislative changes across the world, delivering substantial reductions in CO2 emissions

CO2 savings potential of a battery-electric truck compared to a combustion engine truck over the entire useful life



500,000 km mileage in a representative distribution cycle with an average payload of 6.1 t (including battery production and disposal) Source: Scania LCA study for distribution vehicles

Electrification - Growth Drivers

Exciting value creation opportunities are emerging

The electrification of our markets brings significant opportunities to:

Increase the **value** that our products can deliver to customers



Increase the **number of Concentric products** required on each vehicle









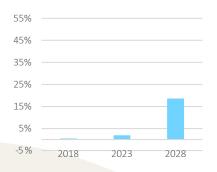
Where are our end markets changing

Bus, MD truck & industrial on a clear electrification path

Electric vehicles/machines as a % of total production



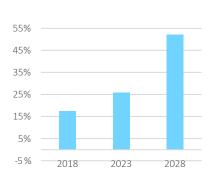
MD Truck



Steady evolution has begun, with ramp up expected in next 5 years



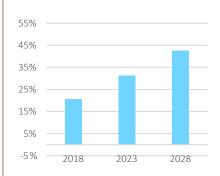
Bus



First mover in on-highway electrification, strong growth expected



Industrial



Small mobile industrial machines were the first to electrify and this is expanding

The pace of electrification in these key markets is generating significant demand for our electric products

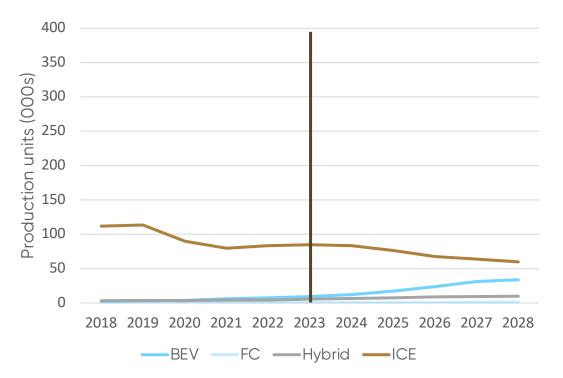
This demand will continue to increase as customers increase their rate of electrification in the coming years

Markets at inflection point

Buses leading the way, with MD trucks following

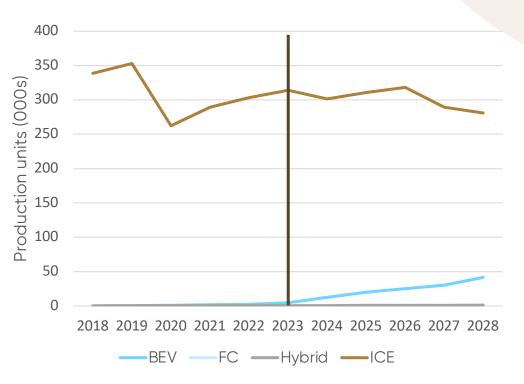
Buses

- Buses are leading the way when it comes to commercial vehicle electrification
- Significant further EV growth is expected by 2028



MD trucks

 Whilst MD trucks have limited electrification to date, there is expected to be a significant ramp up from 2023-2028



Source: Power Systems Research data

Our advanced technology offering

Thermal Management





E-Water pumps

Cooling of hybrid powertrains, EV batteries and power electronics

- Fuel savings
- Variable flow control
- 50,000 hour life



E-Oil pumps

Lubrication and cooling of eMachines and eAxles

- Fuel savings
- Variable flow control
- 50,000 hour life



E-Fans

Cooling of MD and HD BEV and FCEV

- Increases

 available engine
 horsepower
- Improves fuel economy
- Optimizes temperature control



Thermal management systems

Heavy duty cooling of BEV and FCEV

 Customised and optimised to the customers specific performance requirements



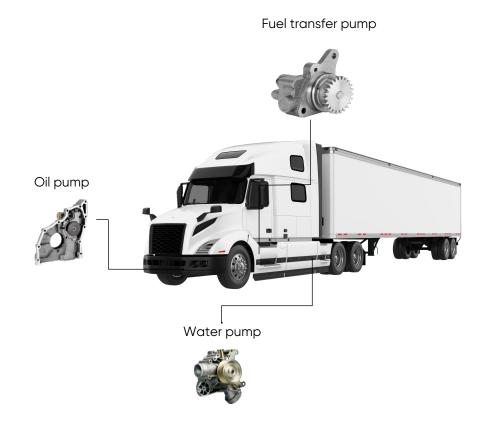
EHS

On-demand steering of on-highway commercial vehicles

- Low noise
- System power savings
- Variable speed capability

Truck

3 pumps required on <u>ICE</u> platform

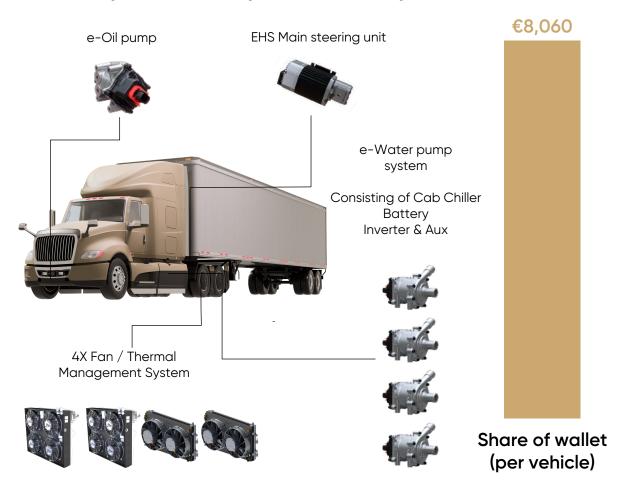


€150

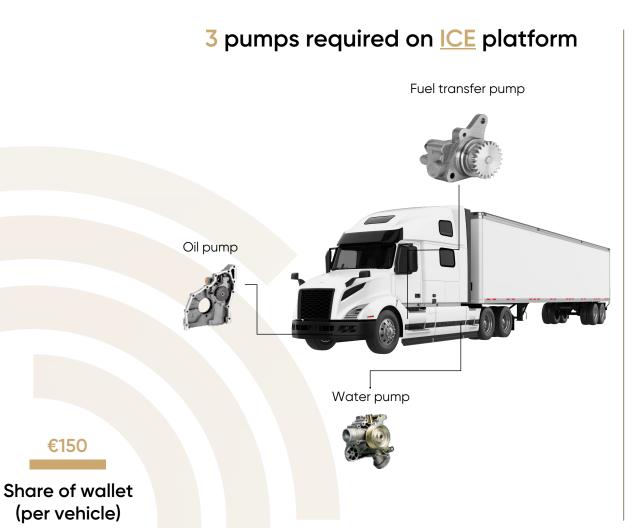
Share of wallet (per vehicle)

Truck

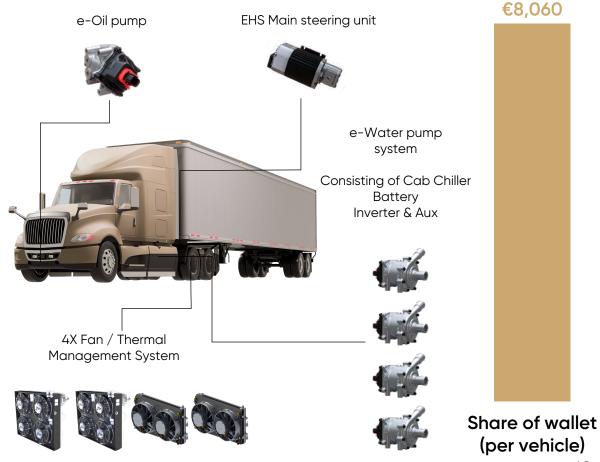
10 e-products required on **BEV** platform



Truck



10 e-products required on <u>BEV</u> platform



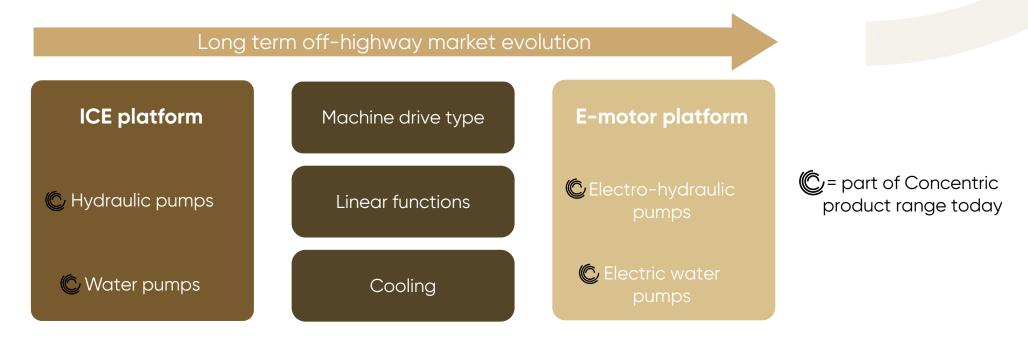
Off-highway electrification

Behind on-highway but we expect a steady evolution

Today, less than 1% of construction and agriculture equipment is electric

Electrification of off-highway will be steady, due to the high power density requirements

By 2028, PSR estimate that 2% of construction equipment will be electric whilst agriculture will still be under 1%



Our current hydraulic products will continue to deliver value for many years, and we already have electro-hydraulic products available which will increase in demand as the market evolves

Excavator

Hydraulic pumps & motors required on ICE platform



Hydraulic fan drive motor



Implement pump



Hydraulic fan drive pump



Fuel transfer pump



Oil pump



Water pump

Share of wallet (per machine)

€600



Cooling and lubrication as well as hydraulic pump products required on e-motor platform



HV power pack including low noise pump



CAN controlled power pack decentralization



E- fan module



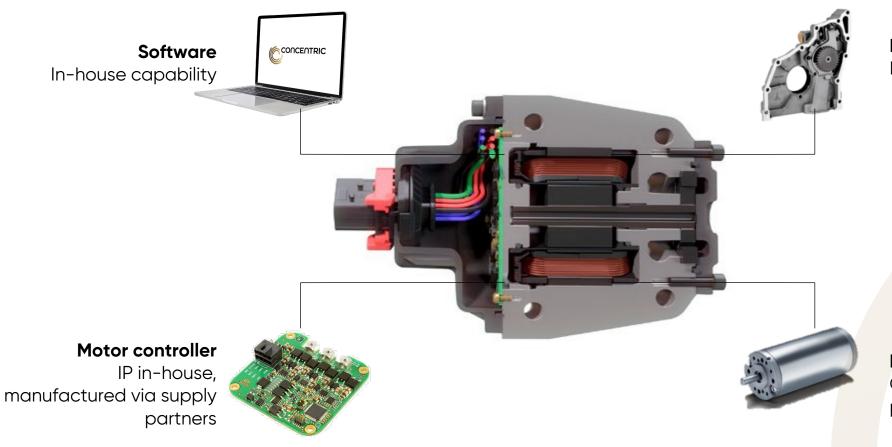
3x e-WP: cooling oil/water/electronics

Share of wallet (per machine)

€6,300

Core technologies in-house

Growing in-house electrical engineering capability



Mechanical hardwareBuilt internally

Electric motor
Close collaboration with
partners

Delighting our customers

What are our customers saying about Concentric?

"We have had the Concentrics EMP branded e-fan system on our vehicles for over a year and we are very impressed! The trucks perform better with more power to the wheels and quieter operation in our neighborhoods. We also see the benefit of the fan reverse and no longer having the need to do preventative maintenance on a weekly basis, saving us both time and money"

"Concentric leads the way in coolant packages/charging systems"

"Highest standard on quality"

"Customer service, sales, engineering and technical support have just been great" "Your system works without any issues...
to the point that we sometimes forget
they are on our vehicles"

"This new technology is definitely advantageous for our industry"

"Since your system was put in, I haven't had a call on the truck for over a year!"

Optimising our footprint

We will continue to invest in our footprint to support growth as electrification accelerates

We will **invest in our business** to ensure that we can deliver growth in the coming years.

We will **adjust our footprint**, to ensure that our resources are optimised to enhance value for our customers.



Shorter lead times for customers



Access to high quality talent



Centre of excellence approach to allow closer regional collaboration between teams



Economies of scale



State of the art manufacturing

Electrification

Roadmap Summary

Key segments growing with healthy CAGR to provide significant opportunity in near and long term.



We have **responded quickly** to changing market needs, successfully developing reliable, technologically advanced e-products



Our products have impressed major OEM customers in a range of end markets resulting in **significant wins**



We have successfully integrated EMP which has enhanced our product range and our e-engineering competence



We will continue to **invest in building our capability**, including optimising our footprint in the coming years



Increases the value that our products can deliver to customers

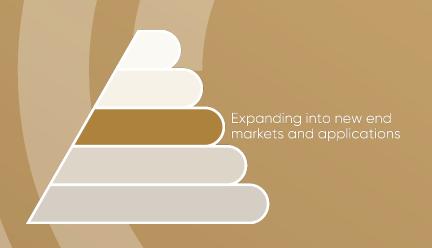


number of
Concentric
products
required on
each vehicle



Increases the revenue generated from each product

Strategic moves: Expanding into new end markets and applications

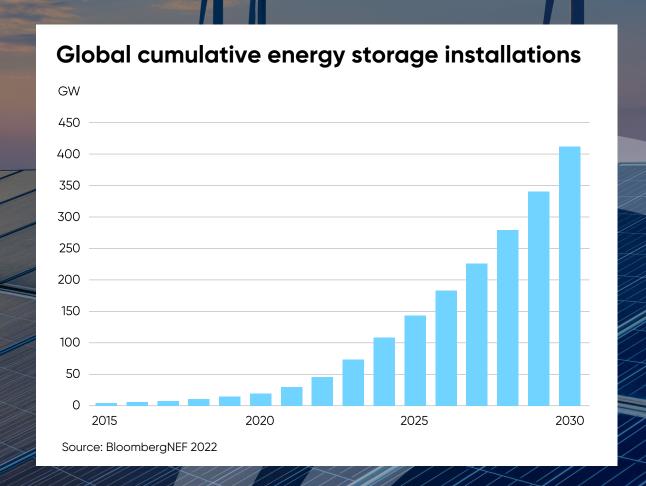




New markets

Significant opportunities in battery cooling for our advanced products

- Our range of electric pumps and fans can meet the cooling requirements of any application that generates heat
- Any market where batteries are used to store energy represent an opportunity for Concentric
- We are currently targeting sales into a number of markets where we have not previously had a presence
- Our proven ability to tailor solutions to customers requirements is a key competitive advantage



Penetrating new markets

With existing products and dedicated resources

Existing products

- The cooling requirements in the new markets that we are targeting are the same as in our legacy markets
- As a result, our existing electric product range is ideally suited to meet the needs of customers in these new markets, enhanced with our proven customisation capabilities

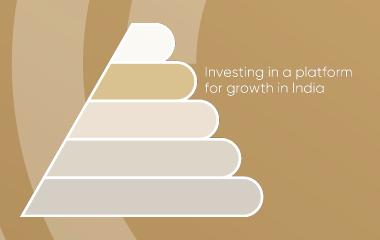
Dedicated resources

- Dedicated business development personnel, who are familiar with and speak the language of the target markets (e.g. energy storage)
- Additional electrification manufacturing capacity in our target geographies, to better serve our customers

Wins with customers

- We have demonstrated our ability to win in new markets, having secured a significant contract with a major energy storage customer
- We are currently in a range of active discussions and development projects with customers in new markets

Strategic moves: Investing in a platform for growth in India





Platform for growth in India

Long established off-highway presence with significant growth potential



Off-highway strength

- Full scale manufacturing facility since 1999, with a particularly strong presence in offhighway applications
- Our products are on the machines of many leading domestic and international OEMs in India
- We see significant potential to build on our strong customer relationships and grow our business further, both growing share with existing customers and winning new customers



"Indian Construction output is expected to record a **CAGR of 9.9%** from 2023-2027, to reach **over \$800 billion by 2027**"

Researchandmarkets.com

Platform for growth in India

Recent business wins pave the way for further on-highway growth



Catalysing on-highway growth

- Recently announced two separate major supply opportunities for coolant pumps in the on-highway truck sector in India
- This is the first on-highway success for Concentric in this region
- We are confident that these successes will allow us to grow further in this market in coming years with both existing and new customers



"The India truck market will reach **US\$ 36.4 billion by 2028**, exhibiting a growth rate (CAGR) of 9% during 2023-2028"

IMARC Group

Platform for growth in India

Significant electrification investments planned in India over the next five years



Electrification potential

- We are engaged in active discussions with a number of major India based OEMs regarding our e-products
- A localisation plan is being developed to assess the potential to produce e-products domestically in India
- The growth potential for electrification in India is significant. The forecast for electric bus production in India suggests that electric buses will grow 9x by 2028



"India is planning a **\$10 billion investment** for 50,000 electric buses in the next 5 years"

Strategic moves: An active acquisition strategy





EMP integration

We have created a successful post acquisition process which is repeatable



Unlocked **revenue synergies** though leveraging global sales teams





Performance improvements through group wide operational excellence



Cost synergies achieved by the global sourcing organisation



Leveraging
electrical
engineering
capability across
entire group



Operational alignment and consolidation of commercial organisation

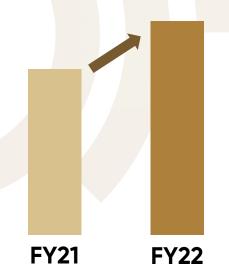
Cross selling Concentric and EMP products has already increased our global market penetration, and significant further opportunities exist.

EMP integration

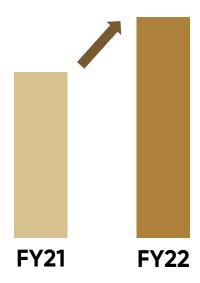
Significant value creation since the acquisition

Between FY21 and FY22:

EMP revenue grew significantly...



...whilst also demonstrating substantial operating margin improvement



The improvement journey continues in 2023, with Q1-23 performance well above that achieved in Q1-22, supporting ongoing investment in areas such as R&D

Accelerate acquisitions

Target further acquisitions which support our strategy

Our dedicated M&A resources, robust balance sheet, and significant debt capacity mean that we are well positioned to execute acquisitions

Strategic criteria



Support our **electrification** strategy



Market leading technologies



Access to **new markets**



Enhance geographical footprint

Accelerate acquisitions

Target further acquisitions which support our strategy

Our dedicated M&A resources, robust balance sheet, and significant debt capacity mean that we are well positioned to execute acquisitions

Financial Criteria



Capable of delivering high margins



Consistent **profitability**



Opportunity for synergies



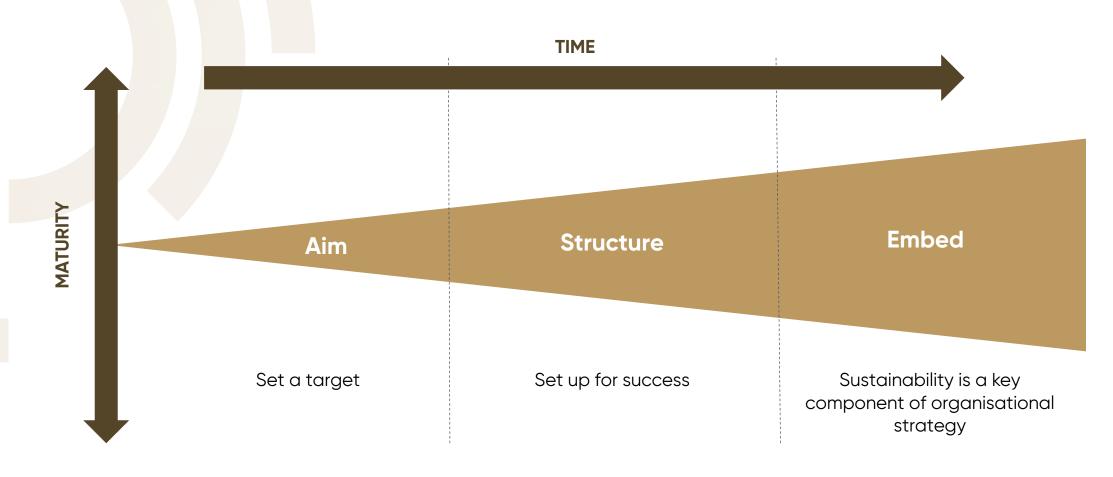
Opportunity for revenue growth

ESG & Sustainability



ESG

Building our ESG ecosystem in partnership with critical stakeholders, to meet the demands of our changing industry and our customers' ESG ambitions



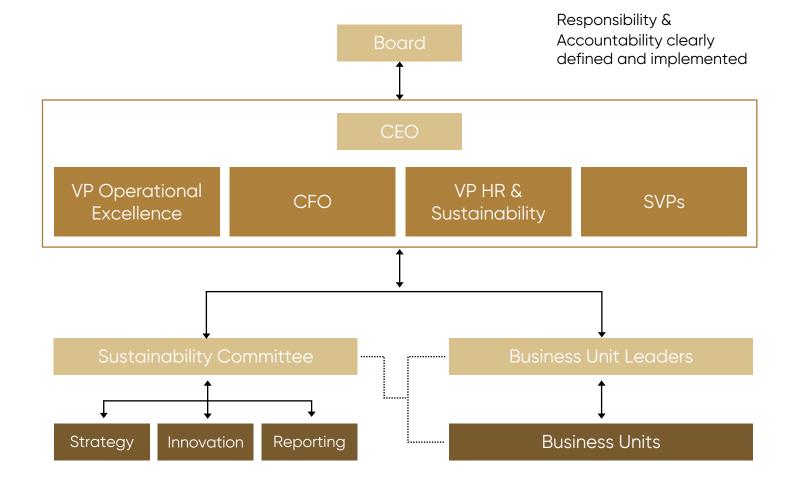
Sustainability

Governance structure to drive responsibility and accountability throughout Concentric

Over the course of this year and next year, we will operationalise our plans to support business growth, whilst also transitioning to a carbon neutral future

A **Sustainability Committee**will be established, to embed our sustainability culture into the business by providing input into strategy,

innovation and KPI reporting



Sustainability

Ambition

To ensure sustainability is prioritised and embedded throughout the organization focusing on climate & resources, innovative products & partnerships, and our people



Climate & resources

Achieve sustainable longterm financial growth in an ethical manner that contributes to the improved welfare of the planet



Innovative products & partnerships

Consciously deliver leading products that enable customers to increase energy efficiency and reduce their environmental impact



People

Empower our people to deliver the best service to customers and make a meaningful difference in the world

Sustainability

Ambition



We maintain a global perspective with a local presence. In partnership with our stakeholders, this enables shorter lead times, local adaptations, economies of scale, faster innovation and reduced impact on the planet

"Sustainability, whether focused on products or people, constitutes an integral part of our operations"



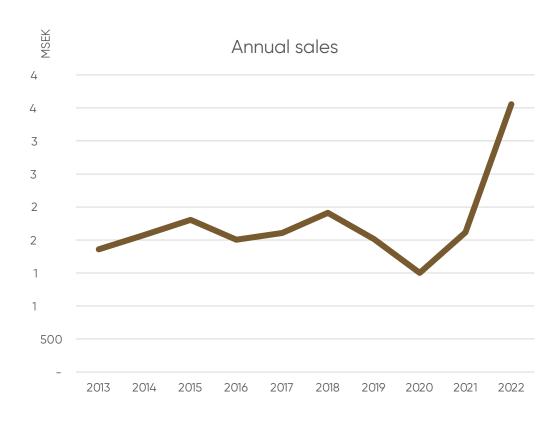
Martin Kunz, CEO

Financial strategy and targets

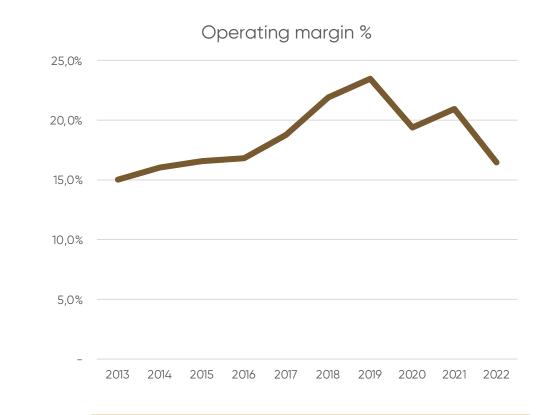


Strong track record

Concentric has a history of robust financial performance



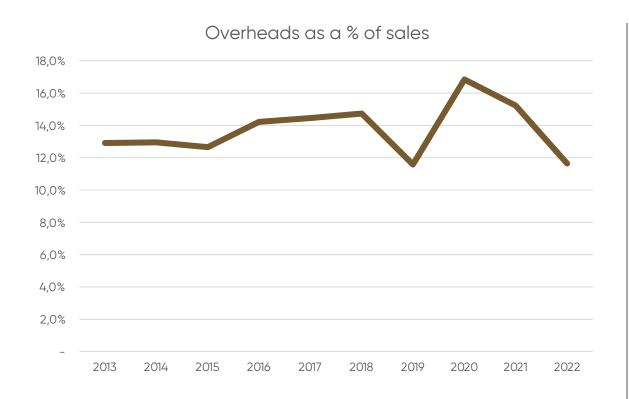
Sales increased by 92% in 2022 to MSEK 4,056 through the acquisition of EMP and strong organic growth



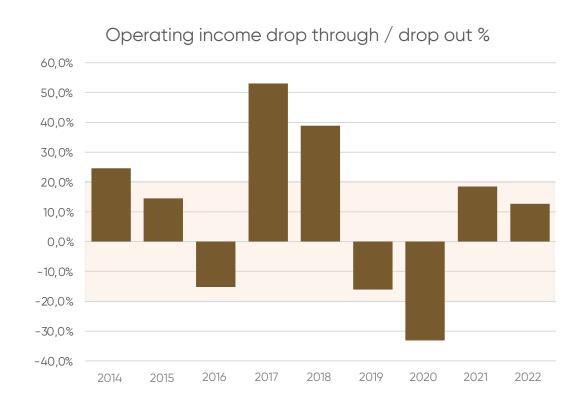
Operating margins remain **best in class** within our industry

Operating in cyclical markets

Adapting to changing markets to maintain strong operating margins



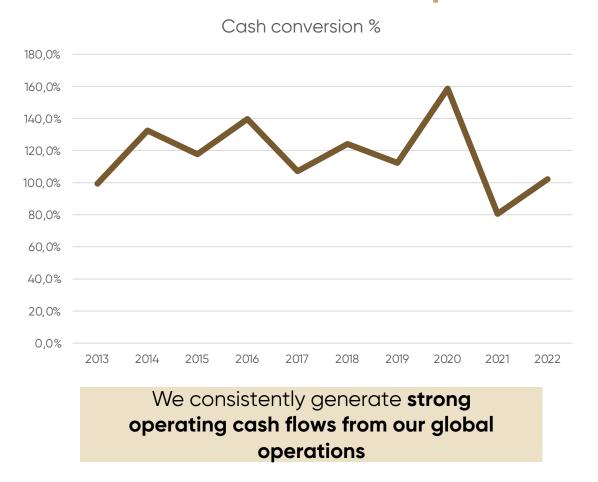
Actively managing our overheads as market demand changes ensures operating margin stability

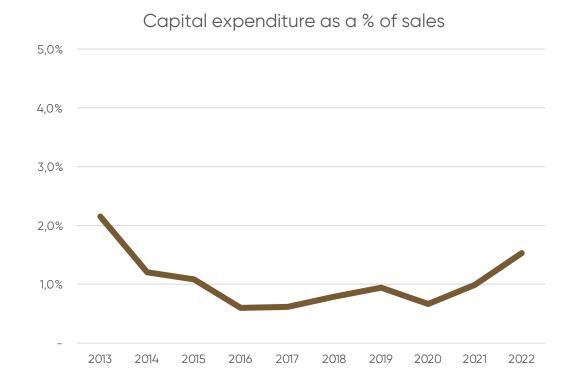


Operating income drop through / drop out from changing sales shows we operate in the range of +20% to - 20%

Generating cash consistently

Whilst converting profit to cash & applying financial discipline to capital investment

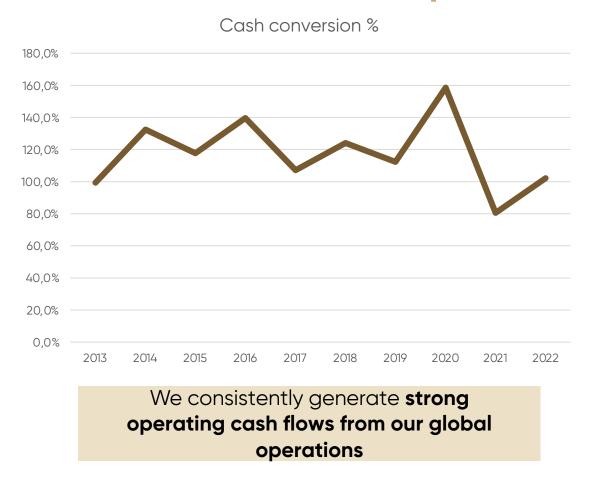


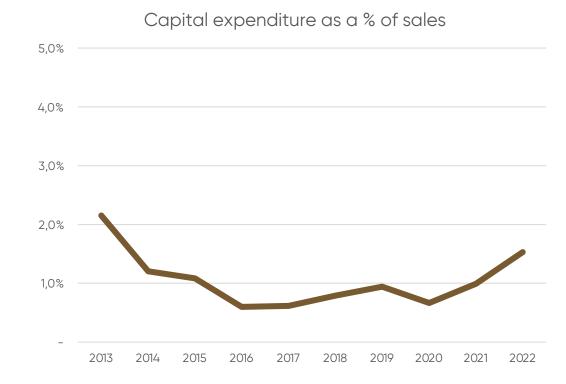


Historically capital expenditure levels have been in the range of **0.5%-2.0%**

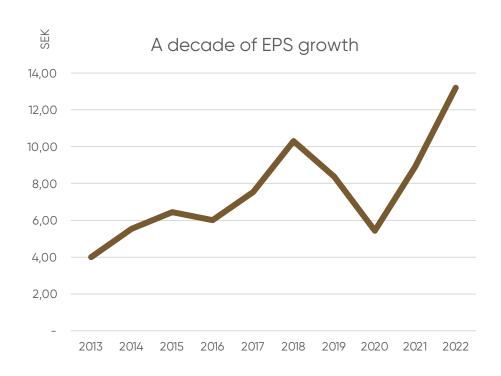
Generating cash consistently

Whilst converting profit to cash & applying financial discipline to capital investment

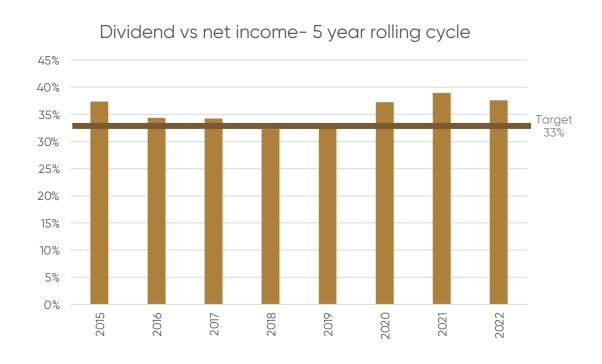




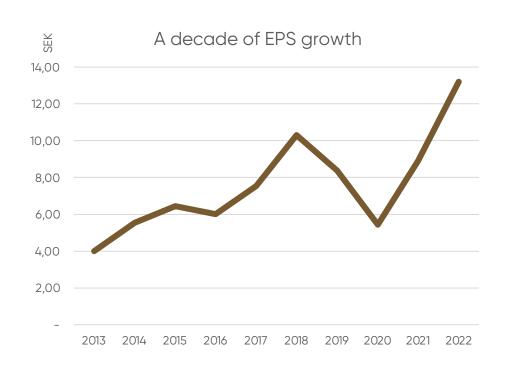
Forecast capital expenditure is expected to be in the range of 2.0-4.0%



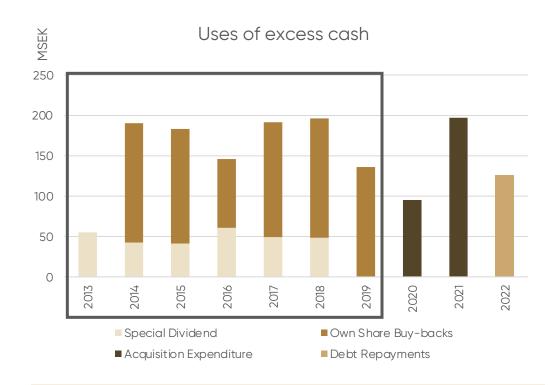
EPS has increased 3x over the last 10 years to **SEK 13.20**



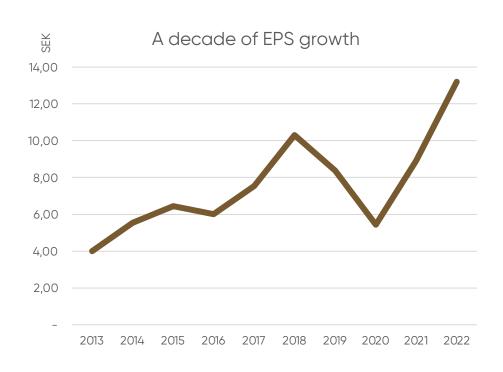
MSEK 1,088 returned to shareholders through ordinary dividends over the last 10 years



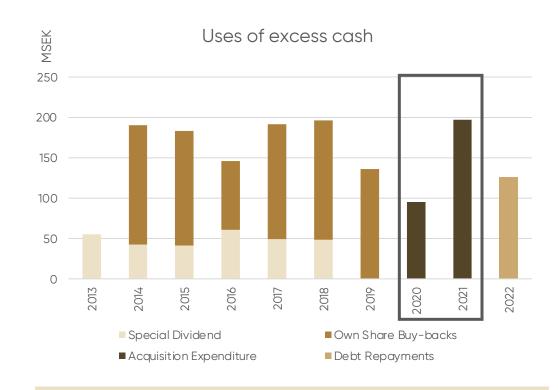
EPS has increased 3x over the last 10 years to **SEK 13.20**



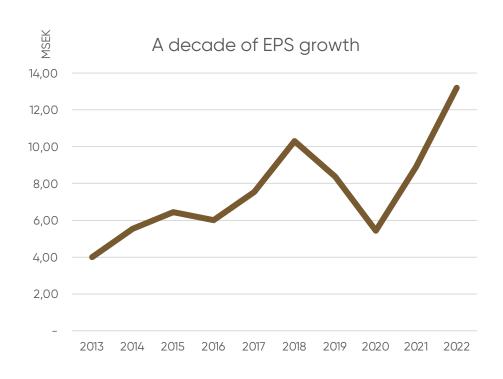
Excess cash of MSEK 1,098 returned to shareholders through special dividends and the own share buy back program



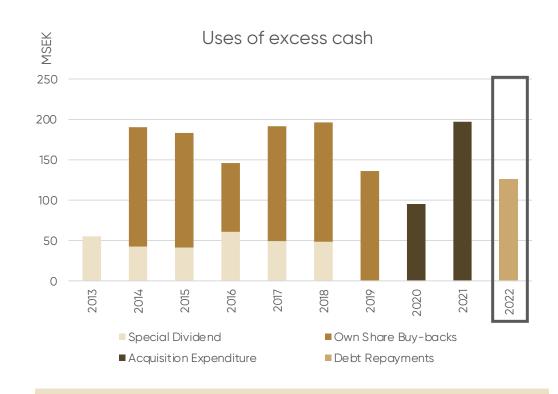
EPS has increased 3x over the last 10 years to **SEK 13.20**



In 2020 and 2021 excess cash was utilised for acquisitions, totalling MSEK 292



EPS has increased 3x over the last 10 years to **SEK 13.20**



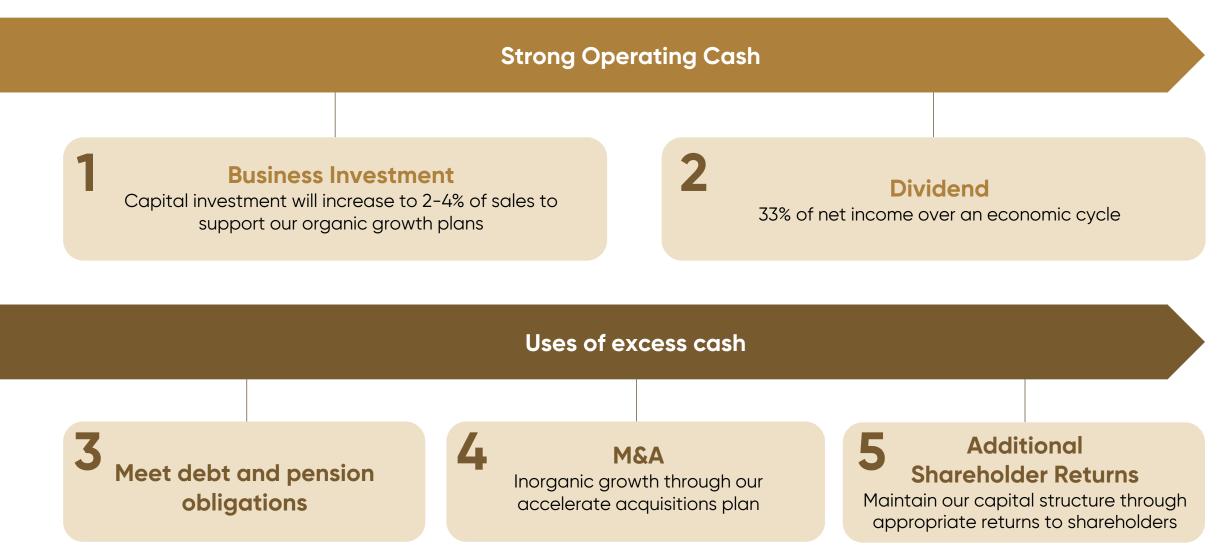
Debt repayment obligation amounting to **MSEK 126** during 2022

Financial framework aligned to our strategy

Financial policy Financial targets Financial Cash Flow Growth **Profitability Returns** Dividend Discipline \$ \$ Pay out ratio Operating Cash Revenue **ROCE** Leverage of net income margin conversion Base **Electrical** 15% ≥ 16% ≥ 100% ≥ 20% ≤2.5x 33% CAGR above over the of adjusted Net debt/EBITDA market over the operating cycle indices cycle

income

Capital allocation priorities



We are in excellent financial shape

- The demand for ICE will continue for many years
- Our base business will finance the electrification transformation
- Whilst continuing to generate strong operating cash flows
- Maintaining our strong balance sheet
- Allowing shareholders to receive consistent returns on their investment

CEO summary



Key message

Concentric is well positioned to deliver significant growth and robust returns - we are a compelling investment choice

1.

Our base business remains important to our group, and has growth and margin improvement potential through legislation, innovation and operational excellence.

2.

We will be a winner in electrification, through the value we deliver to our customers, the number of products on vehicles and increased product revenue.

3.

New markets, applications and geographies will add further opportunities for our profitable growth strategy. This will be supported by strategic acquisitions.

4.

Sustainability,
whether focussed
on products or
people,
constitutes an
integral part of
our operations
and our products
will support our
customers on
their journey to
zero emissions.

5.

We have historically outperformed our peers and are positioned to continue to do so.

Strong cash generation and wise capital investment will fund our profitable growth strategy and deliver strong returns to our shareholders.